Aspiration Pneumonia with Fibrous Osteodystrophy in a Pregnant Doe: A Case Report



Submitted by:

.....

Abdullah Al Masud

Roll no. 15/08, Registration no. 01421

Intern ID: 08

Session: 2014-15

.....

A clinical case report submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements for the

degree of

Doctor of Veterinary Medicine

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

Chattogram Veterinary and Animal Sciences University

Khulshi, Chattogram, Bangladesh

Aspiration Pneumonia with Fibrous Osteodystrophy in a Pregnant Doe: A Case Report



Approved by:

.....

Professor Dr. Bibek Chandra Sutradar

Department of Medicine and Surgery

.....

Chattogram Veterinary and Animal Sciences University

Khulshi, Chattogram, Bangladesh

TABLE OF CONTENTS:

Contents	Page no
List of table	iv
List of figure	iv
List of abbreviation	V
Abstract	vi
Introduction	1-2
Case history and observations	3
Laboratory findings	4-5
Treatment and outcome	6
Discussion	7-8
Limitations	9
Conclusion	10
References	11-12
Acknowledgement	13
Biography	14

List of tables:

Table no.	Title	Page no.
Table 1	Routine blood profile of the doe with FOD	4
Table 2	Biochemical findings in a doe with FOD	5

List of figures:

Title	Page no
Figure1: Aspiration pneumonia in a doe with FOD	3
Figure2: Swollen face and protruded tongue were the main symptoms	3
of FOD in this doe	

List of Abbreviations:

Abbreviation	Elaboration
FOD	Fibrous osteodystrophy
EDTA	Ethylene di-amine tetra-acetic acid
TEC	Total Erythrocyte count
TLC	Total leukocyte count
MCV	Mean corpuscular volume
МСН	Mean corpuscular hemoglobin
NSAID	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
PTH	Parathormone
ALP	Alkaline phosphatase
Inj.	Injection
Bol.	Bolus
IM	Intramuscularly
SC	Subcutaneously
UVH	Upazilla Veterinary Hospital
CVASU	Chattogram Veterinary and Animal
	Sciences University

Abstract

A 3 years old pregnant doe with the history of inappropriate administration of medication showing clinical signs of fever, anorexia, dyspnea, swollen face and protruded tongue presented at Upazilla Veterinary Hospital, Anowara. Physical examination revealed pain at maxilla-mandibular joints and crackle sound on auscultation of lungs. A blood sample was collected from jugular vein and tested in laboratory for hematological and biochemical evaluation. There was increased amount of TLC and Neutrophils due to bacterial infection with decreased amount of Hemoglobin and MCH value for pregnancy. On the other side, there were decrease serum calcium and increase phosphorus level which lower the Ca:P ratio leading to secondary hyperparathyroidism. As a result, Parathormone promotes bone reabsorption and softening of the bones. During this time forceful oral medication goes to respiratory tract resulting aspiration pneumonia. The doe was treated with ceftriaxone antibiotic @ 25 mg/kg IM, antihistaminic Promethazine @ 1 mg/kg IM, NSAID Meloxicam @ 0.2 mg/kg SC and bronchodilator Aminophylline @ 10 mg/kg IM for 5 days. After proper cure of respiratory problem, it was suggested to treat with parenteral calcium supplement followed by oral calcium and vitamin D supplement. Doe started feeding after 5 days of treatment and recovered completely after 35 days of treatment.

Keywords: Aspiration pneumonia, Fibrous osteodystrophy, Goat respiratory disease.